

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2008 annual averages

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Metropolitan areas:			
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta			
Less than a high school diploma	56.8	51.1	10.1
High school graduates, no college	68.9	63.8	7.4
Some college or associate degree	77.9	72.4	7.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	81.6	78.9	3.3
Austin-Round Rock			
Less than a high school diploma	63.2	58.8	7.1
High school graduates, no college	73.5	70.6	3.9
Some college or associate degree	71.0	68.8	3.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.0	75.8	2.8
Baltimore-Towson			
Less than a high school diploma	39.5	34.2	13.3
High school graduates, no college	66.4	63.9	3.7
Some college or associate degree	72.5	69.9	3.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.7	77.4	1.7
Birmingham-Hoover			
High school graduates, no college	60.3	57.3	4.9
Some college or associate degree	76.6	73.6	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	75.2	74.3	1.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy			
Less than a high school diploma	43.9	41.3	6.0
High school graduates, no college	62.3	57.4	7.9
Some college or associate degree	72.3	70.0	3.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.8	76.5	3.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk			
Less than a high school diploma	50.8	44.3	12.9
High school graduates, no college	60.3	55.1	8.7
Some college or associate degree	76.6	71.0	7.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	75.5	73.2	3.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls			
High school graduates, no college	50.7	46.0	9.2
Some college or associate degree	70.3	66.8	4.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.4	76.7	2.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord			
Less than a high school diploma	59.6	50.8	14.7
High school graduates, no college	64.1	57.8	9.9
Some college or associate degree	76.8	73.2	4.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	81.3	77.5	4.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet			
Less than a high school diploma	51.6	46.3	10.2
High school graduates, no college	61.9	58.4	5.8
Some college or associate degree	73.0	68.7	6.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.8	77.7	2.6

See notes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Metropolitan areas:			
Cincinnati-Middletown			
Less than a high school diploma	48.1	42.8	11.0
High school graduates, no college	64.5	61.3	4.9
Some college or associate degree	74.6	72.0	3.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	82.6	81.1	1.8
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor			
Less than a high school diploma	44.0	38.5	12.3
High school graduates, no college	59.0	55.7	5.5
Some college or associate degree	70.9	68.1	4.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.9	79.2	2.1
Columbus			
Less than a high school diploma	54.8	48.3	11.9
High school graduates, no college	69.8	65.4	6.3
Some college or associate degree	77.8	73.9	5.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	84.5	81.8	3.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington			
Less than a high school diploma	61.8	57.7	6.8
High school graduates, no college	70.4	67.4	4.2
Some college or associate degree	75.2	72.7	3.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.8	77.6	1.5
Dayton			
Less than a high school diploma	39.2	30.4	22.4
High school graduates, no college	62.5	57.2	8.4
Some college or associate degree	70.0	64.7	7.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	74.9	72.5	3.2
Denver-Aurora			
Less than a high school diploma	61.6	57.0	7.4
High school graduates, no college	69.9	67.6	3.3
Some college or associate degree	76.5	73.6	3.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.3	77.7	3.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia			
Less than a high school diploma	33.6	28.9	13.9
High school graduates, no college	55.6	49.9	10.2
Some college or associate degree	69.7	64.7	7.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	74.9	71.9	4.0
Hartford-west Hartford-East Hartford			
High school graduates, no college	66.9	63.6	4.9
Some college or associate degree	70.7	67.9	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	81.2	79.1	2.6
Honolulu			
High school graduates, no college	59.0	57.4	2.7
Some college or associate degree	72.0	70.1	2.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.6	75.3	1.7

See notes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Metropolitan areas:			
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown			
Less than a high school diploma	55.3	50.5	8.7
High school graduates, no college	65.4	61.8	5.6
Some college or associate degree	71.1	68.4	3.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.1	75.6	1.9
Indianapolis-Carmel			
Less than a high school diploma	48.9	44.0	10.0
High school graduates, no college	61.2	57.8	5.7
Some college or associate degree	72.0	69.0	4.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.4	79.1	1.6
Jacksonville			
High school graduates, no college	62.1	59.2	4.8
Some college or associate degree	68.4	64.8	5.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	71.2	68.0	4.5
Kansas City			
Less than a high school diploma	51.5	47.1	8.7
High school graduates, no college	65.2	60.8	6.7
Some college or associate degree	74.8	72.6	3.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	81.3	79.7	2.0
Las Vegas-Paradise			
Less than a high school diploma	66.3	59.0	11.0
High school graduates, no college	70.3	66.2	5.9
Some college or associate degree	72.7	69.4	4.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	75.1	72.9	3.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana			
Less than a high school diploma	57.4	52.2	9.1
High school graduates, no college	63.9	59.6	6.7
Some college or associate degree	71.0	66.5	6.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.3	75.7	3.4
Louisville-Jefferson County			
Less than a high school diploma	38.9	33.9	12.9
High school graduates, no college	57.8	53.3	7.7
Some college or associate degree	72.1	69.1	4.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.9	77.6	1.6
Memphis			
Less than a high school diploma	44.5	38.2	14.1
High school graduates, no college	64.2	58.6	8.8
Some college or associate degree	74.5	70.5	5.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.2	78.5	.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach			
Less than a high school diploma	47.3	43.2	8.7
High school graduates, no college	61.9	58.8	4.9
Some college or associate degree	73.7	70.4	4.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	73.2	70.5	3.7

See notes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Metropolitan areas:			
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis			
Less than a high school diploma	40.6	37.2	8.5
High school graduates, no college	65.1	62.4	4.1
Some college or associate degree	73.9	70.8	4.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.2	77.7	3.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington			
Less than a high school diploma	42.3	37.5	11.3
High school graduates, no college	63.0	59.3	5.9
Some college or associate degree	76.2	71.6	6.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.2	77.6	3.2
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin			
Less than a high school diploma	46.0	41.4	10.1
High school graduates, no college	64.4	59.9	6.9
Some college or associate degree	78.1	76.3	2.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.0	78.5	2.0
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner			
High school graduates, no college	58.3	54.9	5.9
Some college or associate degree	71.3	68.5	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.8	78.0	1.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island			
Less than a high school diploma	44.0	41.0	6.8
High school graduates, no college	59.7	56.4	5.6
Some college or associate degree	71.7	68.3	4.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.9	76.7	2.8
Oklahoma City			
High school graduates, no college	61.7	60.0	2.7
Some college or associate degree	67.1	64.9	3.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	74.2	73.2	1.3
Orlando-Kissimmee			
Less than a high school diploma	49.2	44.1	10.4
High school graduates, no college	66.6	62.6	5.9
Some college or associate degree	73.6	69.8	5.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	81.3	78.0	4.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington			
Less than a high school diploma	37.9	34.1	10.0
High school graduates, no college	61.6	58.8	4.6
Some college or associate degree	72.4	68.9	4.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.2	77.1	2.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale			
Less than a high school diploma	58.6	54.8	6.5
High school graduates, no college	64.1	60.7	5.3
Some college or associate degree	71.9	69.0	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.8	75.4	1.8

See notes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Metropolitan areas:			
Pittsburgh			
High school graduates, no college	56.2	53.5	4.8
Some college or associate degree	73.5	70.2	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	81.2	79.9	1.6
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton			
Less than a high school diploma	55.5	49.1	11.6
High school graduates, no college	65.6	60.6	7.6
Some college or associate degree	73.9	70.3	4.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.9	75.6	2.9
Providence-Fall River-Warwick			
Less than a high school diploma	41.2	35.5	14.0
High school graduates, no college	64.9	59.8	7.8
Some college or associate degree	75.7	70.8	6.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.5	78.5	2.5
Richmond			
High school graduates, no college	65.0	62.9	3.2
Some college or associate degree	76.9	75.0	2.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	81.8	80.3	1.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario			
Less than a high school diploma	54.8	49.0	10.7
High school graduates, no college	65.9	60.2	8.6
Some college or associate degree	67.9	63.7	6.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.3	75.1	2.9
Rochester			
High school graduates, no college	63.8	60.6	5.0
Some college or associate degree	76.4	73.4	4.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	85.3	84.0	1.5
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville			
Less than a high school diploma	56.4	48.5	14.0
High school graduates, no college	58.8	52.5	10.7
Some college or associate degree	70.3	66.1	6.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.1	75.3	2.3
Salt Lake City			
Less than a high school diploma	61.8	59.6	3.5
High school graduates, no college	70.7	68.3	3.5
Some college or associate degree	76.6	74.1	3.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.1	76.5	2.0
San Antonio			
Less than a high school diploma	41.5	38.7	6.6
High school graduates, no college	62.4	59.3	4.8
Some college or associate degree	69.5	67.3	3.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.1	77.6	1.9

See notes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Metropolitan areas:			
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos			
Less than a high school diploma	52.1	48.3	7.3
High school graduates, no college	58.2	56.1	3.7
Some college or associate degree	68.1	65.3	4.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.2	75.8	4.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont			
Less than a high school diploma	55.0	51.8	5.9
High school graduates, no college	66.0	61.4	6.9
Some college or associate degree	69.2	66.5	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.4	76.3	2.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara			
Less than a high school diploma	43.2	39.6	8.4
High school graduates, no college	64.7	59.6	7.9
Some college or associate degree	76.9	73.7	4.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.7	74.2	4.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue			
Less than a high school diploma	55.2	51.4	6.8
High school graduates, no college	65.1	62.8	3.5
Some college or associate degree	72.5	70.3	3.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.3	76.7	3.2
St. Louis¹			
Less than a high school diploma	41.7	34.7	16.8
High school graduates, no college	65.6	60.7	7.5
Some college or associate degree	74.9	70.7	5.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	81.2	78.7	3.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater			
Less than a high school diploma	45.3	41.0	9.7
High school graduates, no college	60.2	56.1	6.9
Some college or associate degree	71.0	68.7	3.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	72.2	69.6	3.6
Tulsa			
High school graduates, no college	60.2	58.1	3.5
Some college or associate degree	75.8	73.0	3.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	84.4	82.9	1.7
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News			
High school graduates, no college	66.1	63.0	4.7
Some college or associate degree	75.9	73.7	2.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	83.8	81.1	3.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria			
Less than a high school diploma	58.2	54.8	5.9
High school graduates, no college	70.3	68.0	3.2
Some college or associate degree	75.9	73.3	3.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	82.3	80.6	2.1

See notes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Metropolitan divisions:			
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville			
High school graduates, no college	70.2	69.5	1.0
Some college or associate degree	69.8	67.1	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.0	77.2	2.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy			
Less than a high school diploma	38.6	36.9	4.4
High school graduates, no college	57.1	52.1	8.7
Some college or associate degree	69.1	66.8	3.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.1	75.6	3.1
Camden			
High school graduates, no college	64.3	61.0	5.2
Some college or associate degree	70.8	66.0	6.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	75.8	74.8	1.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet			
Less than a high school diploma	50.3	44.6	11.2
High school graduates, no college	62.7	59.2	5.6
Some college or associate degree	73.4	68.9	6.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.3	78.1	2.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving			
Less than a high school diploma	60.6	56.3	7.1
High school graduates, no college	69.0	65.8	4.6
Some college or associate degree	74.9	72.0	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.9	77.6	1.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn			
Less than a high school diploma	32.2	28.9	10.3
High school graduates, no college	57.3	51.5	10.0
Some college or associate degree	66.7	61.9	7.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	75.1	72.2	3.9
Edison-New Brunswick			
Less than a high school diploma	55.6	52.5	5.7
High school graduates, no college	64.5	60.8	5.8
Some college or associate degree	72.6	69.4	4.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.2	76.5	2.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach			
Less than a high school diploma	60.4	55.2	8.7
High school graduates, no college	63.1	60.4	4.3
Some college or associate degree	77.1	73.5	4.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	74.2	70.3	5.2
Fort Worth-Arlington			
Less than a high school diploma	64.6	60.7	6.1
High school graduates, no college	72.9	70.3	3.5
Some college or associate degree	75.7	73.9	2.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.6	77.6	1.3

See notes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Metropolitan divisions:			
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale			
Less than a high school diploma	56.9	51.6	9.3
High school graduates, no college	65.2	60.6	7.0
Some college or associate degree	70.2	65.0	7.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.4	76.3	3.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall			
Less than a high school diploma	42.7	39.3	8.0
High school graduates, no college	64.7	61.2	5.4
Some college or associate degree	78.6	74.9	4.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.6	75.1	3.3
Nassau-Suffolk			
High school graduates, no college	59.6	57.2	4.0
Some college or associate degree	71.6	69.6	2.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.2	74.4	2.4
New York-White Plains-Wayne			
Less than a high school diploma	41.5	38.6	7.1
High school graduates, no college	58.4	55.0	5.7
Some college or associate degree	71.7	67.9	5.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.1	77.0	2.7
Newark-Union			
Less than a high school diploma	48.5	45.7	5.8
High school graduates, no college	61.5	57.3	6.9
Some college or associate degree	70.6	67.2	4.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	82.3	78.9	4.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward			
Less than a high school diploma	59.1	54.7	7.5
High school graduates, no college	66.6	62.0	7.0
Some college or associate degree	70.7	67.5	4.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.8	76.2	2.1
Philadelphia			
Less than a high school diploma	37.0	33.3	10.1
High school graduates, no college	60.7	58.1	4.2
Some college or associate degree	72.3	69.3	4.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.2	77.7	3.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City			
High school graduates, no college	64.6	60.2	6.7
Some college or associate degree	67.0	65.0	3.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.0	76.3	3.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine			
Less than a high school diploma	59.8	54.8	8.4
High school graduates, no college	59.0	55.9	5.2
Some college or associate degree	73.2	70.3	3.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	75.9	74.2	2.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett			
High school graduates, no college	64.6	61.9	4.2
Some college or associate degree	72.0	70.0	2.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.5	77.8	3.3

See notes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Metropolitan divisions:			
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills			
Less than a high school diploma	35.1	29.0	17.5
High school graduates, no college	54.4	48.7	10.4
Some college or associate degree	71.6	66.4	7.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	74.8	71.7	4.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria			
Less than a high school diploma	58.7	55.7	5.0
High school graduates, no college	70.3	67.7	3.7
Some college or associate degree	77.6	74.9	3.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	83.5	81.8	2.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach			
High school graduates, no college	54.1	51.6	4.7
Some college or associate degree	60.9	58.6	3.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	65.5	63.9	2.4
Cities:			
Atlanta City			
Bachelor's degree and higher	86.1	85.3	.9
Austin city			
Less than a high school diploma	67.1	62.7	6.6
High school graduates, no college	79.3	78.0	1.6
Some college or associate degree	76.2	73.7	3.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.9	76.3	3.3
Baltimore city			
Less than a high school diploma	42.3	32.4	23.3
High school graduates, no college	67.7	63.7	5.9
Some college or associate degree	73.2	70.1	4.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	81.6	80.6	1.3
Boston city			
High school graduates, no college	51.5	44.6	13.5
Some college or associate degree	68.4	66.4	2.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.2	74.3	5.0
Charlotte city			
Less than a high school diploma	70.3	57.2	18.6
High school graduates, no college	69.6	63.0	9.5
Some college or associate degree	77.5	72.8	6.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	84.4	80.3	4.9
Chicago city			
Less than a high school diploma	45.4	39.2	13.7
High school graduates, no college	59.7	55.5	7.0
Some college or associate degree	69.5	63.9	8.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	83.5	81.0	3.0
Cleveland city			
Less than a high school diploma	48.1	40.1	16.8
High school graduates, no college	58.5	53.3	8.9
Some college or associate degree	62.4	56.3	9.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.0	74.5	6.8

See notes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Cities:			
Columbus city			
High school graduates, no college	67.3	62.9	6.5
Some college or associate degree	75.6	71.8	5.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	86.2	81.2	5.8
Dallas city			
Less than a high school diploma	66.2	61.7	6.7
High school graduates, no college	68.6	63.5	7.4
Some college or associate degree	70.6	65.9	6.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	75.6	75.1	.6
Denver County/city			
Less than a high school diploma	64.7	57.6	10.9
High school graduates, no college	65.4	59.6	8.8
Some college or associate degree	75.8	71.3	5.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	81.9	78.5	4.1
Detroit city			
Less than a high school diploma	38.2	34.4	10.0
High school graduates, no college	50.1	43.0	14.1
Some college or associate degree	61.9	55.9	9.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	71.7	68.2	4.9
Fort Worth city			
Less than a high school diploma	68.8	63.7	7.4
High school graduates, no college	71.7	68.9	3.9
Some college or associate degree	79.4	76.4	3.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	85.0	84.2	1.0
Houston city			
Less than a high school diploma	55.3	50.7	8.2
High school graduates, no college	61.5	57.2	7.0
Some college or associate degree	64.7	60.8	6.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	75.4	73.3	2.8
Indianapolis (consolidated) city			
Less than a high school diploma	54.1	47.4	12.4
High school graduates, no college	63.7	57.4	9.8
Some college or associate degree	71.8	67.2	6.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.6	74.9	2.2
Jacksonville city			
High school graduates, no college	64.4	61.9	4.0
Some college or associate degree	70.2	65.9	6.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	72.1	68.5	5.0
Kansas City city			
High school graduates, no college	58.8	52.5	10.6
Some college or associate degree	68.7	67.2	2.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	82.0	80.9	1.3
Las Vegas city			
Less than a high school diploma	67.3	58.2	13.6
High school graduates, no college	69.3	63.6	8.3
Some college or associate degree	72.3	67.4	6.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.5	76.8	2.2

See notes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Cities:			
Los Angeles city			
Less than a high school diploma	63.1	57.1	9.4
High school graduates, no college	68.1	63.7	6.5
Some college or associate degree	68.6	62.9	8.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.0	75.1	4.9
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city			
High school graduates, no college	54.6	51.0	6.5
Some college or associate degree	67.7	64.1	5.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.7	77.6	1.5
Memphis city			
High school graduates, no college	68.9	62.5	9.3
Some college or associate degree	69.8	66.1	5.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.9	76.1	1.1
Miami city			
High school graduates, no college	53.6	48.8	8.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	72.3	70.8	2.1
Milwaukee city			
Less than a high school diploma	47.5	43.3	9.0
High school graduates, no college	62.0	58.6	5.5
Some college or associate degree	72.6	66.3	8.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	83.3	77.4	7.1
Minneapolis city			
High school graduates, no college	64.3	60.3	6.2
Some college or associate degree	82.7	73.6	11.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	87.7	84.2	4.0
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city			
High school graduates, no college	69.6	61.7	11.3
Some college or associate degree	80.8	79.6	1.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	82.2	81.4	1.0
New York city			
Less than a high school diploma	40.4	37.3	7.6
High school graduates, no college	57.1	54.0	5.4
Some college or associate degree	70.8	67.0	5.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.3	76.8	3.1
Oakland city			
Some college or associate degree	67.9	65.6	3.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.9	78.3	2.0
Oklahoma City city			
High school graduates, no college	57.5	55.0	4.4
Some college or associate degree	68.0	65.0	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.2	79.0	1.5
Philadelphia County/city			
Less than a high school diploma	35.5	32.1	9.7
High school graduates, no college	59.3	56.6	4.7
Some college or associate degree	68.9	65.8	4.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	75.1	73.1	2.7

See notes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Cities:			
Phoenix city			
Less than a high school diploma	57.9	54.0	6.8
High school graduates, no college	68.9	64.5	6.4
Some college or associate degree	76.6	74.2	3.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	84.7	82.5	2.6
Portland city			
High school graduates, no college	63.6	57.1	10.3
Some college or associate degree	74.7	69.2	7.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	83.7	80.6	3.7
Sacramento city			
High school graduates, no college	51.5	47.2	8.4
Some college or associate degree	72.5	68.3	5.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.2	76.8	1.7
San Antonio city			
Less than a high school diploma	42.2	38.7	8.5
High school graduates, no college	62.3	58.5	6.1
Some college or associate degree	71.4	68.7	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.9	79.4	1.9
San Diego city			
Less than a high school diploma	51.9	47.2	9.0
High school graduates, no college	65.2	63.2	3.1
Some college or associate degree	72.0	69.8	3.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	83.0	80.2	3.4
San Francisco County/city			
Some college or associate degree	67.6	64.7	4.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	84.6	81.4	3.8
San Jose city			
Less than a high school diploma	44.5	39.5	11.1
High school graduates, no college	66.7	60.4	9.4
Some college or associate degree	76.8	72.5	5.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	75.0	70.1	6.5
Seattle city			
Some college or associate degree	72.8	72.8	(²)
Bachelor's degree and higher	82.6	79.2	4.1
St. Louis city			
High school graduates, no college	56.2	44.3	21.3
Some college or associate degree	68.0	63.9	6.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	83.1	78.9	5.1
Tulsa city			
Some college or associate degree	76.6	72.9	4.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	85.4	83.1	2.8
Virginia Beach city			
Some college or associate degree	81.6	78.8	3.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	85.7	82.7	3.5

See notes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Cities:			
Washington city			
Less than a high school diploma	45.5	39.7	12.9
High school graduates, no college	59.6	53.8	9.7
Some college or associate degree	68.4	64.3	6.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	83.0	80.5	3.1

¹ Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

² Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)